

NOT PUBLISHED – NOT RELEASED – DRAFT VERSION ONLY
FOR PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD: 06-26-2025 to 07-17-2025
PROVIDE ANY COMMENTS TO: FORMS@ALTA.ORG BY 7-17-2025

**ALTA 9.10 ENDORSEMENT – RESTRICTIONS, ENCROACHMENTS, AND MINERALS –
CURRENT VIOLATIONS – LOAN POLICY**

**This endorsement is issued as part of
Policy Number _____
issued by
BLANK TITLE INSURANCE COMPANY**

1. For the purposes of this endorsement only, the following terms mean:
 - a. “Covenant”: a covenant, condition, limitation or restriction in a document or instrument in effect at Date of Policy.
 - b. “Improvement”: an improvement, including any lawn, shrubbery, or trees, affixed to either the Land or adjoining land at Date of Policy that by law constitutes real property.
2. The insurance provided by this endorsement is subject to the exclusions in Section 5 of this endorsement; and the Exclusions from Coverage, the Exceptions from Coverage contained in Schedule B, and the Conditions in the policy.
3. The Company insures against loss or damage sustained by the Insured by reason of:
 - a. A violation at Date of Policy of a Covenant that:
 - i. divests, subordinates, or extinguishes the lien of the Insured Mortgage,
 - ii. results in the invalidity, unenforceability or lack of priority of the lien of the Insured Mortgage, or
 - iii. causes a loss of the Insured’s Title acquired in satisfaction or partial satisfaction of the Indebtedness;
 - b. A violation on the Land at Date of Policy of an enforceable Covenant, unless an exception in Schedule B of the policy identifies the violation;
 - c. Enforced removal of an Improvement located on the Land as a result of a violation, at Date of Policy, of a building setback line shown on a plat of subdivision recorded or filed in the Public Records, unless an exception in Schedule B of the policy identifies the violation; or
 - d. A notice of a violation, recorded in the Public Records at Date of Policy, of an enforceable Covenant relating to environmental protection describing any part of the Land and referring to that Covenant, but only to the extent of the violation of the Covenant referred to in that notice, unless an exception in Schedule B of the policy identifies the notice of the violation.
4. The Company insures against loss or damage sustained by reason of:
 - a. An encroachment of:
 - i. an Improvement located on the Land, at Date of Policy, onto adjoining land or onto that portion of the Land subject to an easement; or
 - ii. an Improvement located on adjoining land onto the Land at Date of Policy unless an exception in Schedule B of the policy identifies the encroachment otherwise insured against in Sections 4.a.i. or 4.a.ii.;
 - b. A final court order or judgment requiring the removal from any land adjoining the Land of an encroachment identified in Schedule B; or

NOT PUBLISHED – NOT RELEASED – DRAFT VERSION ONLY
FOR PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD: 06-26-2025 to 07-17-2025
PROVIDE ANY COMMENTS TO: FORMS@ALTA.ORG BY 7-17-2025

- c. Damage to an Improvement located on the Land, at Date of Policy:
 - i. that is located on or encroaches onto that portion of the Land subject to an easement excepted in Schedule B, which damage results from the exercise of the right to maintain the easement for the purpose for which it was granted or reserved; or
 - ii. resulting from the future exercise of a right to use the surface of the Land for the extraction or development of minerals or any other subsurface substances excepted from the description of the Land or excepted in Schedule B.

- 5. This endorsement does not insure against loss or damage (and the Company will not pay costs, attorneys' fees, or expenses) resulting from:
 - a. any Covenant contained in an instrument creating a lease;
 - b. any Covenant relating to obligations of any type to perform maintenance, repair, or remediation on the Land;
 - c. except as provided in Section 3.d., any Covenant relating to environmental protection of any kind or nature, including hazardous or toxic matters, conditions, or substances;
 - d. contamination, explosion, fire, flooding, vibration, fracturing, earthquake or subsidence; or
 - e. negligence by a person or an Entity exercising a right to:
 - i. extract or develop minerals or other subsurface substances, or
 - ii. maintain the easement(s) referred to in Section 4.c.i.

This endorsement is issued as part of the policy. Except as it expressly states, it does not (i) modify any of the terms and provisions of the policy, (ii) modify any prior endorsements, (iii) extend the Date of Policy, or (iv) increase the Amount of Insurance. To the extent a provision of the policy or a previous endorsement is inconsistent with an express provision of this endorsement, this endorsement controls. Otherwise, this endorsement is subject to all of the terms and provisions of the policy and of any prior endorsements.

[Witness clause]

BLANK TITLE INSURANCE COMPANY

By: _____

[Authorized Signatory]